

## GRAMMATICAL AREAS KET

- **Verbs**

Regular and irregular forms

- **Modals**

can (ability; requests; permission) could (ability; polite requests) would (polite requests)

will (future)

shall (suggestion; offer) should (advice)

may (possibility)

have (got) to (obligation) must (obligation) mustn't (prohibition) need (necessity)

needn't (lack of necessity)

- **Tenses**

Present simple: states, habits, systems and processes and with future meaning (and verbs not used in the continuous form)

Present continuous: present actions and future meaning

Present perfect simple: recent past with just, indefinite past with yet, already, never, ever; unfinished past with for and since

Past simple: past events

Past continuous: parallel past actions, continuous actions interrupted by the past simple tense

Future with going to

Future with will and shall: offers, promises, predictions, etc.

- **Verb forms**

Affirmative, interrogative, negative

Imperatives

Infinitives (with and without to) after verbs and adjectives Gerunds (-ing form) after verbs and prepositions Gerunds as subjects and objects

Passive forms: present and past simple

Short questions (Can you?) and answers (No, he doesn't)

- **Clause types**

Main clause: Carlos is Spanish.

Co-ordinate clause: Carlos is Spanish and his wife is English. Subordinate clause following sure, certain: I'm sure (that) she's a doctor.

Subordinate clause following know, think, believe, hope:

I hope you're well.

Subordinate clause following say, tell: She says (that) she's his sister. Subordinate clause following if, when, where, because:

I'll leave if you do that again. He'll come when you call. He'll follow where you go.

I came because you asked me.

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- **Interrogatives**

What; What (+ noun)

Where; When

Who; Whose; Which

How; How much; How many; How often; How long; etc. Why

(including the interrogative forms of all tenses and modals listed)

- **Nouns**

Singular and plural (regular and irregular forms) Countable and uncountable nouns with some and any Abstract nouns

Compound nouns

Noun phrases

Genitive: 's & s'

Double genitive: a friend of theirs

- **Pronouns**

Personal (subject, object, possessive) Impersonal: it, there

Demonstrative: this, that, these, those Quantitative: one, something, everybody, etc. Indefinite: some, any, something, one, etc. Relative: who, which, tha

- **Determiners**

a + countable nouns

the + countable/uncountable nouns

- **Adjectives**

Colour, size, shape, quality, nationality

Predicative and attributive

Cardinal and ordinal numbers

Possessive: my, your, his, her, etc.

Demonstrative: this, that, these, those

Quantitative: some, any, many, much, a few, a lot of, all, other, every, etc.

Comparative and superlative forms (regular and irregular) Order of adjectives

Participles as adjectives

- **Adverbs**

Regular and irregular forms

Manner: quickly, carefully, etc.

Frequency: often, never, twice a day, etc.

Definite time: now, last week, etc.

Indefinite time: already, just, yet, etc.

Degree: very, too, rather, etc.

Place: here, there, etc.

Direction: left, right, etc.

Sequence: first, next, etc.

Pre-verbal, post-verbal and end-position adverbs Comparative and superlative forms (regular and irregular)

- **Prepositions**

Location: to, on, inside, next to, at (home), etc. Time: at, on, in, during, etc.

Direction: to, into, out of, from, etc. Instrument: by, with

Miscellaneous: like, about, etc.

Prepositional phrases: at the end of, in front of, etc. Prepositions preceding nouns and adjectives: by car, for sale, on holiday, etc.

- **Connectives**

and, but, or

when, where, because, if

<b>GRAMMATICAL AREAS PET</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Verbs</b> Regular and irregular forms</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Modals</b></li> </ul> <p>can (ability; requests; permission)      could (ability; possibility; polite requests) would (polite requests)      will (offer)      shall (suggestion; offer)      should (advice)      may (possibility)      might (possibility)      have (got) to (obligation)      ought to (obligation)      must (obligation)      mustn't (prohibition)      need (necessity)      needn't (lack of necessity)      used to + infinitive (past habits)</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Tenses</b></li> </ul> <p>Present simple: states, habits, systems and processes (and verbs not used in the continuous form)      Present continuous: future plans and activities, present actions      Present perfect simple: just, yet, already, never, ever; for and since      Past simple: past events      Past continuous: parallel past actions, continuous actions interrupted by the past simple tense      Past perfect simple: narrative, reported speech Future with going to      Future with present continuous and present simple      Future with will and shall: offers, promises, predictions, etc.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Verb forms</b></li> </ul> <p>Affirmative, interrogative, negative      Imperatives      Infinitives (with and without to) after verbs and adjectives Gerunds (-ing form) after verbs and prepositions      Gerunds as subjects and objects      Passive forms: present and past simple      Verb + object + infinitive give/take/send/bring/show + direct/indirect object Causative have/get So/nor with auxiliaries</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Compound verb patterns</b></li> </ul> <p>Phrasal verbs/verbs with prepositions</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Conditional sentences</b></li> </ul> <p>Type 0: Type 1: Type 2:      An iron bar expands if/when you heat it. If you do that again, I'll leave.      I would tell you the answer if I knew it. If I were you, I wouldn't do that again.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Determiners</b></li> </ul> <p>a + countable nouns      the + countable/uncountable nouns</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Adjectives</b></li> </ul> <p>Colour, size, shape, quality, nationality      Predicative and attributive      Cardinal and ordinal numbers      Possessive: my, your, his, her, etc.      Demonstrative: this, that, these, those      Quantitative: some, any, many, much, a few, a lot of, all, other, every...      Comparative and superlative forms (regular and irregular):      (not) as . . . as, not . . . enough to, too . . . to Order of adjectives      Participles as adjectives      Compound adjectives</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Adverbs</b></li> </ul> <p>Regular and irregular forms</p>

Manner: quickly, carefully, etc.  
Frequency: often, never, twice a day, etc.  
Definite time: now, last week, etc.  
Indefinite time: already, just, yet, etc.  
Degree: very, too, rather, etc.  
Place: here, there, etc.  
Direction: left, right, along, etc.  
Sequence: first, next, etc.  
Sentence adverbs: too, either, etc.

Comparative and superlative forms (regular and irregular)

- **Prepositions**

Location: to, on, inside, next to, at (home), etc. Time: at, on, in, during, etc.

Direction: to, into, out of, from, etc. Instrument: by, with

Miscellaneous: like, as, due to, owing to, etc.

Prepositional phrases: at the beginning of, by means of, etc. Prepositions preceding nouns and adjectives: by car, for sale, at last...

Prepositions following (i) nouns and adjectives: advice on, afraid of... (ii) verbs: laugh at, ask for, etc.

- **Connectives**

and, but, or, either . . . or

when, while, until, before, after, as soon as where

because, since, as, for

so that, (in order) to

so, so . . . that, such . . . that

if, unless

although, while, whereas

- **Simple reported speech**

Statements, questions and commands: say, ask, tell He said that he felt ill.

I asked her if I could leave.

No one told me what to do.

Indirect and embedded questions: know, wonder Do you know what he said?

I wondered what he would do next.

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- **Nouns**

Singular and plural (regular and irregular forms) Countable and uncountable nouns with some and any

Abstract nouns

Compound nouns

Complex noun phrases

Genitive: 's & s'

**Pronouns**

Personal (subject, object, possessive) Reflexive and emphatic: myself, etc. Impersonal: it, there

Demonstrative: this, that, these, those Quantitative: one, something, everybody, etc. Indefinite: some, any, something, one, etc. Relative: who, which, that, whom, whose